











## References

- Burchinal, M. R., Follmer, A., & Bryant, D. M. (1996). The relations of maternal social support and family structure with maternal responsiveness and child outcomes among African American families. *Developmental Psychology, 32*(6), 1073–1083.
- Casey, C. (2013). *Small group benefits*. Retrieved from National Center for Fathering. Retrieved from <http://www.fathers.com>
- Center on the Developing Child at Harvard University (2010). *The foundations of lifelong health are built in early childhood*. Retrieved from <http://www.developingchild.harvard.edu>
- Cochran, M., & Niego, S. (2002). Parenting and social networks. In Marc H. Bornstein (Ed.) *Handbook of Parenting*, 2nd ed. Vol. 4 (pp.123–148). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publishers.
- Crockenberg, S. (1988). Social support and parenting. *Theory and Research in Behavioral Pediatrics, 4*, 67–92.
- DePanfilis, D. (1996). Social isolation of neglectful families: A review of social support assessment and intervention models. *Child Maltreatment, 1*(1), 37–52.
- Gracia, E., & Musitu, G. (2003). Social isolation from communities and child maltreatment: A cross-cultural comparison. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 27*, 153–168.
- Green, B. L., & Rodgers, A. (2002). Determinants of social support among low-income mothers: A longitudinal analysis. *American Journal of Community Psychology, 29*(3), 419–41.
- Halgunseth, L. C., Peterson, A., Stark, D. R., & Moodie, S. (2009). *Family engagement, diverse families, and early childhood education programs: An integrated review of the literature*. Washington, DC: Pre-K Now and NAEYC.
- Lee, J., & Bowen, N. K. (2006). Parent involvement, cultural capital, and the achievement gap among elementary school children. *American Educational Research Journal, 43*(2), 193–218.
- Lee, Y. (2009). Early motherhood and harsh parenting: The role of human, social, and cultural capital. *Child Abuse Neglect, 33*(9), 625–637.
- Leininger, L. J., Ryan, R. M., & Kalil, A. (2009). Low-income mothers' social support and children's injuries. *Social Science and Medicine, 68*, 2113–2121.
- Lo, L. (2010). Perceived benefits experienced in support groups for Chinese families of children with disabilities. *Early Child Development and Care, 180*(3), 405–415.
- Marshall, N. (2001). It takes an urban village: Parenting networks of urban families. *Journal of Family Issues, 22*(2), 163–182.
- McCormick, K. M., Stricklin, S., Nowak, T. M., & Rous, B. (2008). Using eco-mapping to understand family strengths and resources. *Young Exceptional Children, 11*(2), 17–28.
- Olds, D., Kitzman, H., Cole, R., Anson, E. Sidora-Arcoleo, Luckey, D., Henderson, C, Holmberg, R., Stevenson, A. & Bondy, J. (2007). Effects of nurse home visiting on maternal and child functioning: Age nine follow-up of a randomized trial. *Pediatrics, 120*, 832–45.
- Orthner, D. K., Jones-Sanpei, H., & Williamson, S. (2004). The resilience and strengths of low-income families. *Family Relations, 53*, 159–167.
- Parker, F. L. & Piotrkowski, C. S., & Peay, L. (1987). Head Start as a social support for mothers: The psychological benefits of involvement. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 57*(2), 220–233.
- Raikes, H. A., & Thompson, R. A. (2005). Efficacy and social support as predictors of parenting stress among families in poverty. *Infant Mental Health Journal, 26*(3), 177–190.
- Ruiz, R. & Avant, K. (2005). Effects of maternal prenatal stress on infant outcomes: a synthesis of the literature. *ANS: Advances in Nursing Science, 28*(4), 345–55.
- Runyan, D. K., Hunter, W. M., Socolar, R. R., Amaya Jackson, L., English, D., Landsverk, J., ... Mathew, R. M. (1998). Children who prosper in unfavorable environments: The relationship to social capital. *Pediatrics, 101*(1), 12–18.
- Sheldon, S. B. (2002). Parents' social network and beliefs as predictors of parent involvement. *The Elementary School Journal, 102*(4), 301–316.
- Simmons, L. A., Braun, B., Wright, D. W., & Miller, S. R. (2007). Human capital, social support, and economic well-being among rural, low-income mothers: A latent growth curve analysis. *Journal of Family and Economic Issues, 28*(4), 635–652.
- Simon, F. (2011). Social media: Everyone is doing it! Managing social media in the early childhood ecosystem. *Exchange-Early Childhood Leaders, 33*(5), 12–15.
- Webster-Stratton, C. (1997). From parent training to community building. *Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Services, 78*, 156–171.

## Acknowledgements

This document was originally developed with funds from Grant #90HC0003 and has been modified with funds from Grant #90HC0014 for the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Head Start, and Office of Child Care by the National Center on Parent, Family, and Community Engagement. We are grateful to our colleagues and the families in the Head Start and Early Head Start community for their contributions to this resource. It may be duplicated for noncommercial uses without permission.

© 2013 Boston Children's Hospital. All Rights Reserved.